



National  
Qualifications  
SPECIMEN ONLY

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**S857/76/11**

**Physics**  
**Paper 2 — Relationships sheet**

Date — Not applicable

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## Relationships required for Physics Higher

$$d = \bar{v}t$$

$$s = \bar{v}t$$

$$v = u + at$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(u + v)t$$

$$F = ma$$

$$W = mg$$

$$E_w = Fd, \text{ or } W = Fd$$

$$E_p = mgh$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$P = \frac{E}{t}$$

$$p = mv$$

$$Ft = mv - mu$$

$$F = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$t' = \frac{t}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}}$$

$$l' = l \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}$$

$$f_o = f_s \left( \frac{v}{v \pm v_s} \right)$$

$$z = \frac{\lambda_{\text{observed}} - \lambda_{\text{rest}}}{\lambda_{\text{rest}}}$$

$$z = \frac{v}{c}$$

$$v = H_0 d$$

$$W = QV$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$I = \frac{P}{A}$$

$$I = \frac{k}{d^2}$$

$$I_1 d_1^2 = I_2 d_2^2$$

$$E = hf$$

$$E_k = hf - hf_0$$

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$E_2 - E_1 = hf$$

$$d \sin \theta = m\lambda$$

$$n = \frac{\sin \theta_1}{\sin \theta_2}$$

$$\frac{\sin \theta_1}{\sin \theta_2} = \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2} = \frac{v_1}{v_2}$$

$$\sin \theta_c = \frac{1}{n}$$

$$V_{rms} = \frac{V_{peak}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$I_{rms} = \frac{I_{peak}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$V = IR$$

$$P = IV = I^2 R = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$R_T = R_1 + R_2 + \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{R_T} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$$

$$V_1 = \left( \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right) V_S$$

$$\frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

$$E = V + Ir$$

$$C = \frac{Q}{V}$$

$$Q = It$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2}QV = \frac{1}{2}CV^2 = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q^2}{C}$$

$$\text{path difference} = m\lambda \text{ or } \left(m + \frac{1}{2}\right)\lambda \text{ where } m = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\text{random uncertainty} = \frac{\text{max. value} - \text{min. value}}{\text{number of values}}$$

or

$$\Delta R = \frac{R_{\text{max}} - R_{\text{min}}}{n}$$

# Additional relationships

## Circle

$$\text{circumference} = 2\pi r$$

$$\text{area} = \pi r^2$$

## Sphere

$$\text{area} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{volume} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

## Trigonometry

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

### Electron arrangements of elements

Group 1 Group 2  
(1)

1 <b>H</b>	4 <b>Be</b>
Hydrogen 1	(2)
3 <b>Li</b>	2,2 <b>B</b>
2,1 Lithium	Beryllium
11 <b>Na</b>	12 <b>Mg</b>
2,8,1 Sodium	2,8,2 Magnesium
19 <b>K</b>	20 <b>Ca</b>
2,8,8,1 Potassium	2,8,8,2 Calcium
37 <b>Rb</b>	38 <b>Sr</b>
2,8,18,8,1 Rubidium	2,8,18,8,2 Strontium
55 <b>Cs</b>	56 <b>Ba</b>
2,8,18,18,8,1 Caesium	2,8,18,18,8,2 Barium
87 <b>Fr</b>	88 <b>Ra</b>
2,8,18,32,18,8,1 Francium	2,8,18,32,18,8,2 Radium

### Key

Atomic number
Symbol
Electron arrangement
Name

### Transition elements

21 <b>Sc</b>	22 <b>Ti</b>	23 <b>V</b>	24 <b>Cr</b>	25 <b>Mn</b>	26 <b>Fe</b>	27 <b>Co</b>	28 <b>Ni</b>	29 <b>Cu</b>	30 <b>Zn</b>
Scandium	Titanium	Vanadium	Chromium	Manganese	Iron	Cobalt	Nickel	Copper	Zinc
39 <b>Y</b>	40 <b>Zr</b>	41 <b>Nb</b>	42 <b>Mo</b>	43 <b>Tc</b>	44 <b>Ru</b>	45 <b>Rh</b>	46 <b>Pd</b>	47 <b>Ag</b>	48 <b>Cd</b>
2,8,18,9,2 Yttrium	2,8,18,10,2 Zirconium	2,8,18,12,1 Niobium	2,8,18,13,1 Molybdenum	2,8,18,13,2 Technetium	2,8,18,15,1 Ruthenium	2,8,18,16,1 Rhodium	2,8,18,18,0 Palladium	2,8,18,18,1 Silver	2,8,18,18,2 Cadmium
57 <b>La</b>	72 <b>Hf</b>	73 <b>Ta</b>	74 <b>W</b>	75 <b>Re</b>	76 <b>Os</b>	77 <b>Ir</b>	78 <b>Pt</b>	79 <b>Au</b>	80 <b>Hg</b>
2,8,18,18,9,2 Lanthanum	2,8,18,32,10,2 Hafnium	2,8,18,32,11,2 Tantalum	2,8,18,32,12,2 Tungsten	2,8,18,32,13,2 Rhenium	2,8,18,32,14,2 Osmium	2,8,18,32,15,2 Iridium	2,8,18,32,17,1 Platinum	2,8,18,32,18,1 Gold	2,8,18,32,18,2 Mercury
89 <b>Ac</b>	104 <b>Rf</b>	105 <b>Db</b>	106 <b>Sg</b>	107 <b>Bh</b>	108 <b>Hs</b>	109 <b>Mt</b>	110 <b>Ds</b>	111 <b>Rg</b>	112 <b>Cn</b>
2,8,18,32,18,9,2 Actinium	2,8,18,32,32,10,2 Rutherfordium	2,8,18,32,32,11,2 Dubnium	2,8,18,32,32,12,2 Seaborgium	2,8,18,32,32,13,2 Bohrium	2,8,18,32,32,14,2 Hassium	2,8,18,32,32,15,2 Meitnerium	2,8,18,32,32,17,1 Darmstadtium	2,8,18,32,32,18,1 Roentgenium	2,8,18,32,32,18,2 Copernicium

### Lanthanides

57 <b>La</b>	58 <b>Ce</b>	59 <b>Pr</b>	60 <b>Nd</b>	61 <b>Pm</b>	62 <b>Sm</b>	63 <b>Eu</b>	64 <b>Gd</b>	65 <b>Tb</b>	66 <b>Dy</b>	67 <b>Ho</b>	68 <b>Er</b>	69 <b>Tm</b>	70 <b>Yb</b>	71 <b>Lu</b>
2,8,18,18,9,2 Lanthanum	2,8,18,20,8,2 Cerium	2,8,18,21,8,2 Praseodymium	2,8,18,22,8,2 Neodymium	2,8,18,23,8,2 Promethium	2,8,18,24,8,2 Samarium	2,8,18,25,8,2 Europium	2,8,18,25,9,2 Gadolinium	2,8,18,27,8,2 Terbium	2,8,18,28,8,2 Dysprosium	2,8,18,29,8,2 Holmium	2,8,18,30,8,2 Erbium	2,8,18,31,8,2 Thulium	2,8,18,32,8,2 Ytterbium	2,8,18,32,9,2 Lutetium
89 <b>Ac</b>	90 <b>Th</b>	91 <b>Pa</b>	92 <b>U</b>	93 <b>Np</b>	94 <b>Pu</b>	95 <b>Am</b>	96 <b>Cm</b>	97 <b>Bk</b>	98 <b>Cf</b>	99 <b>Es</b>	100 <b>Fm</b>	101 <b>Md</b>	102 <b>No</b>	103 <b>Lr</b>
2,8,18,32,18,9,2 Actinium	2,8,18,32,18,10,2 Thorium	2,8,18,32,20,9,2 Protactinium	2,8,18,32,21,9,2 Uranium	2,8,18,32,22,9,2 Neptunium	2,8,18,32,24,8,2 Plutonium	2,8,18,32,25,8,2 Americium	2,8,18,32,25,9,2 Curium	2,8,18,32,27,8,2 Berkelium	2,8,18,32,28,8,2 Californium	2,8,18,32,29,8,2 Einsteinium	2,8,18,32,30,8,2 Fermium	2,8,18,32,31,8,2 Mendelevium	2,8,18,32,32,8,2 Nobelium	2,8,18,32,32,9,2 Lawrencium

### Actinides

Group 3 Group 4 Group 5 Group 6 Group 7 Group 8  
(18)

5 <b>B</b>	6 <b>C</b>	7 <b>N</b>	8 <b>O</b>	9 <b>F</b>	10 <b>Ne</b>
2,3 Boron	2,4 Carbon	2,5 Nitrogen	2,6 Oxygen	2,7 Fluorine	2,8 Neon
13 <b>Al</b>	14 <b>Si</b>	15 <b>P</b>	16 <b>S</b>	17 <b>Cl</b>	18 <b>Ar</b>
2,8,3 Aluminium	2,8,4 Silicon	2,8,5 Phosphorus	2,8,6 Sulfur	2,8,7 Chlorine	2,8,8 Argon
31 <b>Ga</b>	32 <b>Ge</b>	33 <b>As</b>	34 <b>Se</b>	35 <b>Br</b>	36 <b>Kr</b>
2,8,18,3 Gallium	2,8,18,4 Germanium	2,8,18,5 Arsenic	2,8,18,6 Selenium	2,8,18,7 Bromine	2,8,18,8 Krypton
49 <b>In</b>	50 <b>Sn</b>	51 <b>Sb</b>	52 <b>Te</b>	53 <b>I</b>	54 <b>Xe</b>
2,8,18,18,3 Indium	2,8,18,18,4 Tin	2,8,18,18,5 Antimony	2,8,18,18,6 Tellurium	2,8,18,18,7 Iodine	2,8,18,18,8 Xenon
81 <b>Tl</b>	82 <b>Pb</b>	83 <b>Bi</b>	84 <b>Po</b>	85 <b>At</b>	86 <b>Rn</b>
2,8,18,32,18,3 Thallium	2,8,18,32,18,4 Lead	2,8,18,32,18,5 Bismuth	2,8,18,32,18,6 Polonium	2,8,18,32,18,7 Astatine	2,8,18,32,18,8 Radon