H

Higher Assignment  
Guide Sheet A: EMF and r



**Determining the internal resistance of a cell**

**Apparatus**

1.5 V cell, variable resistor (1Ω-10Ω), voltmeter and ammeter

**A**

**Instructions:**

* Use the voltmeter to measure the e.m.f. of the cell.
* Connect the apparatus as shown in the circuit diagram.
* Set the variable resistor to its maximum setting.
* Record the readings on the ammeter and voltmeter.
* Adjust the variable resistor and take a range of readings.
* For each pair of readings determine the lost volts.
* Use an appropriate format to determine the internal resistance of the cell

**Risk Assessment**

* Check all electrical wiring
* Watch out for equipment getting hot.

**Instructions**

* Teachers must exercise their professional responsibility to ensure that the report submitted is the candidate’s own work.
* No more than 8 hours should be spent on the whole assignment.
* A maximum of 2 hours is allowed for the report stage.
* The instructions for candidates outline the requirements for the assignment. must be given to candidates at the outset.
* Teachers must ensure candidates understand the requirements of the task.
* Teachers must not, at any stage, provide candidates with a template or model answers.

**Experimental research**

* Teachers can supply instructions for the experimental procedure(s).
  + This **must not** include details of range and interval of measurements, and reference to repeats.
* Teachers are responsible for ensuring that appropriate risk assessment has been carried out and that candidates have guidance on the safe and correct use of equipment.
* Teachers **must not** provide candidates with experimental data.
* Teachers **must not** provide a blank or pre-populated table for experimental results.
* Candidates must carry out the experimental work either individually or as part of a small group. (A small group is defined as having two, three or four candidates.)
* Group work may be an appropriate approach in a number of circumstances, for example:
  + to encourage diversity of research topic
  + where experiments are labour- or time-intensive
  + where resources are limited Where candidates work in a group, teachers must ensure every candidate participates in the experimental work.
  + Within the small group, it is acceptable for candidates to share experimental data, but experimental data must not be shared between groups.
* Teachers **must not** provide feedback to candidates on their data. However, where candidates identify a problem with their results and indicate that they wish to repeat the experiment(s), they may do so.

**Mrsphysics takes no responsibility for any health and safety. It is the responsibility of the teacher and student to risk assess any practical activity they complete! It is also the responsibilty of the teacher to check that these experiments meet the specifications. Mrsphysics has done her best to check that these meet the criteria**

* **Sept 2023**